The international, selective and research-oriented Master’s programme in Political Science focuses on how processes of transnationalisation and globalisation affect politics, political institutions and public policy-making within, between, and across national states, as well as within the European Union and the global domain. As a consequence of these processes, the distinctions between the national and the international, the public and the private, and the state and the market become blurred. In the Master, these developments are studied from various theoretical perspectives, and with due attention to methodological training, within the programme’s four specialisation tracks: International relations & transnational governance, Comparative European politics, Policy & Politics and Global environmental governance.

Objective and attainment levels
Year schedule
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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Comparative European Politics

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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Comparative European Politics keuzevakken

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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Comparative European Politics verplichte vakken

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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Global Environmental Governance keuzevakken

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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Global Environmental Governance verplichte vakken

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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting International Relations and Transnational Governance verplichte vakken

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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Policy and Politics

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- Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Policy and Politics verplichte vakken
Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Policy and Politics keuzevakken 1

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Master Political Science, afstudeerrichting Policy and Politics verplichte vakken

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Governance of Security and Policing

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Doel vak
The aim of this course is to make the students familiar with the state of the art of academic knowledge of the governance of policing & security. The course’s overall goals are as follows.
1. After this course the students understand key concepts and theories in governance of policing & security;
2. After this course the students can apply key concepts and theories in governance of policing & security on empirical cases;
3. After this course the students can critically reflect on both theoretical and empirical knowledge presented in the field of international governance of security and policing.

**Inhoud vak**
In this course, students learn about the most important aspects of security governance at the beginning of the 21st century. They will acquire knowledge of how security governance functions at various levels and how these levels interact, complement over overlap one another. At the end of the course, students will have acquired a comprehensive overview of how public authorities address security challenges and how they increasingly rely on public-private cooperation to achieve their strategic aims.

The seminar seeks to expand the analytical knowledge of students about the governance of security from an international and comparative perspective. Through interactive seminars and Q & A sessions, critical reflection will be stimulated on the distribution of power and influence between relevant security actors. The sequence of seminar lectures will focus on the following topics:

1. Introduction: The international governance of security and policing, developments in governance and state sovereignty and the interplay between multi-lateral security actors and nation states
2. Migration and mobility: border control and surveillance, including refugee crises
3. Counter-terrorism and radicalisation
4. Comparing police systems
5. Investigation versus intelligence
6. International police cooperation
7. Civil-military cooperation and the use of force

**Onderwijsvorm**
Interactive lectures and other forms. Students are required to read the compulsory literature for each lecture and be prepared to answer questions about the readings in class. They are also invited to read recommended literature and present a summary in class.

**Toetsvorm**
Assessment is based on active participation in the seminar and a portfolio built by students throughout the seminar. The individual portfolio consists of an research paper of 3500-4000 words (excluding literature references and footnotes) about one central research question (see below for further detail).

**Literatuur**
Students are expected to be familiar with main governance concepts. If not, please read Jan Kooiman (2005), Governing as Governance, London, Sage (ISBN 0-7619-4036-7 pbk), prior to the start of the seminar. Other articles and/or books will be announced on Blackboard.

**Doelgroep**
Master students Bestuurskunde & Politicologie.
**Overige informatie**
Students are supposed to have read the literature prior to each lecture. They are also expected to participate actively in discussions.

Please bear in mind that this seminar is in English. This means that passive and active command of the English language in reading, writing and speaking is required, particularly in view of the written essays. It is compulsory to write and submit the essay in the English language. We have international students in the course, so please do exclusively speak English in the classroom to enable a good and satisfactory learning experience for everyone.

**International Governance**

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**Doel vak**
This course aims to deepen students’ understanding of selected topics within the study of international governance. Additionally, the course aims to enhance students’ analytical skills by critically assessing the arguments put forward and/or research methods adopted in the assigned articles and research essays.

**Inhoud vak**
This course offers a broad introduction to the theory and practice of global governance. Many societal problems transcend the borders of the nation-state: economic developments and trade, crime, interstate conflicts, or climate change, to name just a few. To cope with these matters, states have partially delegated competencies upwards to supranational bodies. The number of supranational institutions, laws, rules and norms has, accordingly, tremendously increased over time, leaving us with a divers and complex institutional landscape of global governance. How does this affect the distribution and harnessing of power and influence; who is pulling which strings? And with what repercussions for essential values of governance such as democratic legitimacy? Is global governance truly and evenly global, or are these processes increasingly dividing the powerful and rich from the marginalized and poor? These and other questions will be discussed in this seminar. Via weekly discussions and students’ own research on selected topics of global governance we take stock with contemporary global governance arrangements and practices and aim to provide a thorough understanding of the main actors and processes in designing and implementing global rules and discourse.

**Onderwijsvorm**
Individually written essay, group case study report and compulsory attendance.
Toetsvorm
individually written essay, group case study report, compulsory attendance

Literatuur
Articles on selected topics of international governance (to be announced later through BlackBoard).

Doelgroep
Master students and exchange students in Bestuurskunde (Dygo-track), and RESMA-track.

Master's Thesis in Political Science

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Doel vak
In the Master’s Thesis the student can demonstrate his/her ability to undertake independent academic research.

Inhoud vak
The Master Thesis is an original individual piece of political science research with which the student concludes the Master program. The Thesis is to address a political science topic of the student's choice and is developed with supervision on an individual or small group tutorial basis. Normally, the thesis includes (at least) a thorough review of relevant literature, an explicit theoretical framework, a well-justified research design, an analysis of the findings, and a conclusion. Maximum length of the thesis is 15,000 words.

Onderwijsvorm
Tutorial and individual supervision

Toetsvorm
Master’s Thesis

Vereiste voorkennis
Students must have successfully passed all four courses taught in Periods 1 and 2 (24 EC) before they are eligible for thesis supervision.

Doelgroep
Students in the MSc Political Science

Overige informatie
- Students who have not passed the courses of period 1 and 2 will be allowed conditionally to receive supervision if they have fully
participated in those courses but have not yet received passing grades.
- All theses that are passed will be made publicly available through the VU University Library. In cases where there are grounds to keep the thesis confidential, a request to that effect has to be made procedure to the Examination Board at the start of the thesis (See the relevant provisions in the FSW Master’s Thesis Regulations).

Political and Policy Research: Philosophy and Design

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Doel vak
After completion of this course, students should be able to:
1. Critically reflect upon the methodological choices involved in social science research;
2. Justify their own methodological choices in setting up a research design, linking the levels of epistemology, methodology and techniques;
3. Apply suitable research techniques to the analysis of political phenomena and formulate a research design;
4. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of various research traditions in the social and political sciences and the ideas about the relation of theory and observations that they involve.

Inhoud vak
This course aims to provide a common frame of reference for students to develop the design of their thesis. Specifically, it aims to get students thinking about the set-up of their Master thesis in terms of the formulation of its research question, hypotheses, design and the philosophy of political science that it implies.

The course has the form of a seminar, requiring active participation of the students. This means you are expected to do the required readings in advance, and be prepared to discuss these in class and with your fellow students. Ahead of each class, you have to submit a mini assignment in which you apply the readings to the topic of your Master thesis. These mini-assignments are to constitute the building blocks of the final paper: a research design (in outline).

Onderwijsvorm
Seminar. Two three-hour sessions for four weeks.

Toetsvorm
Class participation and small assignments (together 33%) and final paper (67%).
Literatuur
Central text to be purchased ahead of class:
Additional reading material will be announced in due course and made available through Blackboard.

Doelgroep
Students in the MSc Political Science

Selected Issues: European Politics and Policymaking

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Selected Issues: Global Environmental Governance

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Doel vak
- To increase students' knowledge of major empirical developments in Global Environmental Governance;
- To train students in identifying the policy relevance of the results of political research as well as detecting pitfalls and shortcomings;
- To invite reflection on the policy relevance and strategic consequences of research;
- To develop students' academic writing skills.

Inhoud vak
This course introduces students to the current state of research within the field of global environmental governance. Global environmental change is one of the great challenges humankind is facing today. Humans now influence almost all biological and physical systems of the planet. Scientists today see mounting evidence that the entire earth system now operates well outside the normal state exhibited over the past 500,000 years, and that human activity is generating change that extends well...
beyond natural variability – in some cases, alarmingly so – and at rates that continue to accelerate. The perennial question from a social science perspective is how to organize the co-evolution of societies and their surrounding environment, in other words, how to develop effective and equitable governance solutions for today’s global problems. This course builds on Theories and Approaches: International Relations and Political Concepts and Processes by teaching students how to apply core concepts of political science to substantial issues in international studies. At the same time, students will be made aware of the current state of research within the field of global environmental governance. This knowledge will be useful in the upcoming workshop later in the program.

Governance refers to the phenomenon that many public functions increasingly seem to be assumed and carried out by actors other than the government actors of the nation-state. In particular, the course further investigates three profound transformation in global environmental governance: (1) the increasing diversity of agency (i.e. the observation that authority to govern is vested not only in governments and public actors but in a host of non-state actors as well); (2) the institutionalization of novel governance mechanisms and instruments beyond international agreements (e.g. private certification schemes in global forest politics); and (3), the increased fragmentation of global environmental governance into a number of functionally interlinked but increasingly conflictive policy domains (e.g. the potential overlap between climate change and biodiversity governance). For each type of empirical transformation discussed above, a selection of important examples will be analyzed. Students are encouraged to make their own contributions in the form of one essay that presents original research and one class presentation that critically discusses a concrete empirical example of global environmental governance.

**Onderwijsvorm**
Seminar

**Toetsvorm**
Written assignment (50%) + class participation (10%) + group presentation (40%)

**Literatuur**
We will use the following text book: Biermann, Frank, and Philipp Pattberg, editors (2012): Global Environmental Governance Reconsidered. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
A reading list will be made available via Blackboard.

**Doelgroep**
MSc students Political Science

**Overige informatie**
This course is compulsory for students in the track Global Environmental Governance and optional for students in the other Master tracks.

**Selected Issues: International Security**

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Doel vak
- Familiarise students with topical research in international security and to get a practical sense of the insights and challenges involved;
- Increase students’ understanding of the structures, actors and processes regarding contemporary international and global security;
- Enhance students’ critical understanding of the potential and limits of competing approaches to international security;
- Stimulate active class participation;
- Enhance students’ academic writing skills.

Inhoud vak
International Security is a core and still evolving sub-field of International Relations. While traditionally focused on the security of states and on the concern with national security as a source of international conflict, recently, and in the context of globalization, the field has moved beyond this state-centric focus. On the one hand non-state actors and transnational (economic, social and environmental) processes can be seen as affecting national security. On the other hand, it is argued that the concept of security itself must broadened beyond that of states to include for example human, societal, environmental and energy security. However, also in ‘global security’ as a more encompassing term, states and their strategies, continue to play a critical role. From this perspective we will critically evaluate both more traditional and newer approaches to international security and examine how they are applied to various contemporary issues. Special attention will be paid to so-called critical approaches, in particular those who seek to relate issues and dynamics of international security to the unequal power structures of the global political economy. From this perspective we may ‘deconstruct’ national and other actors’ strategies for security by analysing the social forces involved in shaping these strategies and hence the social purpose (beyond the official justifications given) that they may serve. From this perspective we will amongst others review the politics of America’s national security discourse and related foreign policy; the rise of East Asia and possible security implications; the geopolitics of the growing competition for energy sources and the relationship between security and development.

Onderwijsvorm
Seminar

Toetsvorm
Class Participation and written assignment(s). All parts must be passed.

Literatuur
To be announced on blackboard.

Doelgroep
Students of Master Political Science

Selected Issues: Transnational Political Economy

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**Doel vak**
- To increase students' knowledge of major empirical developments in transnational political economy;
- To stimulate critical theoretical and normative reflection on research results;
- To train students in identifying the policy relevance of the results of political research as well as detecting pitfalls and shortcomings;
- To advance students' understanding of the epistemological issues involved in International Relations (pertaining to both theory and method) and thereby rendering them capable of developing sound research designs;
- To enhance students' abilities in academic writing and reporting on research as well as providing structured feedback.
- To enhance students' skills in leading and structuring a discussion, debating, collecting relevant literature, present key findings and set up and conduct group work.

**Inhoud vak**
This course deals with a key field of International Relations (IR). Traditionally, the field of IR was subdivided in the fields of international security and international political economy. As a consequence of major transformations of the international system (end of the Cold War, globalization, the rise of new great powers, climate change), the boundaries between these subfields have blurred. In this course the focus is on transnational political economy. We will deal with the general framework through which transnational affairs are dealt with (e.g. international regimes, global governance), and with a number of specific issues (e.g. rise of China and emerging markets, international finance, energy and environmental security) partly depending on students’ inputs. In each case, students are challenged to explore the ways in which the boundaries between economic and politics in a transnational setting are transcended; seemingly "economic" issues are actually highly political in nature and are often the cause of conflict and struggle (sometimes violent) between and within states.

**Onderwijsvorm**
Interactive seminars

**Toetsvorm**
Participation (40%), written assignments (60%, of which final paper 40%, which must graded with at least a 5.5 to pass)
Literatuur
State-of-the-art articles and book chapters (via Blackboard).

Doelgroep
Course is open only to students in the MSc Political Science, MSR students and the LLM Law and Politics of International Security programmes; other students need special permission.

Overige informatie
This course is compulsory for students in the track International Relations and Transnational Governance and optional for students in one of the other Master tracks.

Theories and Approaches in Comparative European Politics

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Doel vak
This course is meant to introduce the students to the contemporary state of the art in comparative political science.

Inhoud vak
A number of topics in the comparative politics of European and OECD democracies will be discussed representing the various approaches to comparative political science as well as its methods and use of different types of data. The students will be made familiar with how to employ theory in different research designs: theories and methods are equally important. The course will be concluded by the student by developing a theoretically motivated research design which is his/her final paper.

Onderwijsvorm
Seminar: Instruction - Discussion - Assignments

Toetsvorm
In addition to a final individual paper, there will be one written group assignment and one peer review. The course requires active participation which includes attendance and presentations.

Literatuur
To be announced. A number of recent articles will be selected that cover the comparative politics of European and OECD countries.

Doelgroep
Theories and Approaches in International Relations

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**Vakcode**

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**Credits**

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**Voertaal**

Engels

**Faculteit**

Faculteit der Sociale Wetenschappen

**Coördinator**

prof. dr. P.H. Pattberg

**Examinator**

prof. dr. P.H. Pattberg

**Docent(en)**

prof. dr. P.H. Pattberg

**Lesmethode(n)**

Hoorcollege

**Niveau**

400

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**Doel vak**

Objectives and learning goals:
- To provide students with an overview of the theoretical foundations of IR, thus enabling them to analyse concrete historical developments from various theoretical perspectives;
- To teach students to critically reflect upon the meta-theoretical foundations - and their methodological and normative implications – of (social science) theory (increasing their reflexive knowledge of both the main traditions and of paradigmatic change);
- To familiarize students with the critical assessment of political science literature, in particular by placing it within a historical context and by reflecting upon both the social constitution of theory as well as its socially constitutive effects.

**Inhoud vak**

Whereas IR traditionally (and narrowly) defined deals almost exclusively with relations between states, the ‘discipline’ has moved much beyond such a narrow state-centrism in order to embrace a much broader conception of world politics in which there is attention to both state and non-state actors and both interstate and other global social structures. This broader conception of world politics is point of departure for this introductory course and is in fact taken one step further by departing from the notion that contemporary world politics is of a fundamentally transnational nature. Thus, politics is not just between states but also the political struggle between various transnational interest groups, movements and social forces. Although there is no world polity, there is a European polity, and internationally there are numerous international organizations that constitute institutionalized structures of global governance. Policy, finally, is not just produced by states as foreign policy, but also by the aforementioned international organizations and by the EU. A second characteristic is that although we consider IR as a mature sub-discipline of political science which is grounded in various approaches and methods of general political science (and therefore clearly linked to the other stream of the MSc in Political Science), we also recognize the contributions from other disciplines (including philosophy, economics, sociology, anthropology, and law) to the field and stress the importance of interdisciplinary research. This course is structured as a historical overview of the development of the discipline, placed in a wider historical context of ‘real-world’ developments in the global
system - stressing the obvious links between those developments and the development of theory - as well as in a wider social science context, trying to see how IR theory developed in relation to other disciplines and to wider debates within the social sciences. Next to the historical context considerable attention is given to the meta-theoretical assumptions (and methodological implications thereof) underlying various approaches and theories as we believe that these are key to understanding the major debates, and that - for their own research - it is important that students critically reflect upon those assumptions.

**Onderwijsvorm**
Seminar. Building on prior knowledge of students (i.e., students from our Bachelor's programme are assumed to have basic knowledge of the IR and European integration literature used in the bachelor, and students coming from outside to have an equivalent knowledge), students will work through the literature in tutorial form. The total amount of reading will be about 80 pages per session.

**Toetsvorm**
Participation, including three pieces of homework (30%) and one final essay (70%).

**Literatuur**
The course is based on Scott Burchill et al (2013). Theories of International Relations, 5th ed. London: Palgrave (to be bought). A reader will be made available.

**Doelgroep**
MSc Political Science students.

**Theories of Governance**

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**Doel vak**
To gain knowledge and insight in governance and public administration theories, their strengths and weaknesses, and to learn how to use these PA theories in research.

**Inhoud vak**
The seminar will focus on the state of the art of theory development in the fields of public administration and governance studies. Of course, some attention is paid to foundational questions (‘how we go about knowing what we know’), but an overview of different approaches and fields of study is at the heart of the seminar. These will include theories about politics and bureaucracy, rational and public choice,
institutions of governance, public management and decision-making, postmodern analysis, governance and networks, and ethics and integrity. The theories or approaches will be related to specific research interests and questions, in order to clarify their meaning and potential as well as to show and practice how theory can be related to actual empirical work and research.

**Onderwijsvorm**
Lectures, group meetings, presentations

**Toetsvorm**
Exam, written assignment and presentations

**Literatuur**
- Additional papers (Blackboard).

**Doelgroep**
Master students ‘Public Administration’ and ‘Political Science: track Policy and Politics’

**Workshop in Comparative Policy and Politics**

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**Doel vak**
- To train students in critically evaluating political science research, in particular in the area of Comparative European Politics;
- To guide students in the process of designing theory-guided research projects, alone or in working groups;
- To train students in selecting and applying the appropriate methods and techniques of data collection and analysis to carry out research projects;
- To enhance the abilities of students in academic writing and reporting on research for discussion;
- To invite critical theoretical and normative reflection on the research results;
- To train students to work in small research teams.
Inhoud vak
The workshop will focus on the theme of Political Reform in Rough Times: Are Compromises Still Possible? In particular, attention will be given to the question whether developments like polarization and the rise of populism (including permanent campaigning, incessant media attention and greater transparency, the use of referenda, etc.) are making agreements on responsible political compromises more difficult, as some political scientists have claimed, or not, and how this varies across countries and policy areas. The course aims to provide students with knowledge of the institutions in the context of which political deals are forged, ranging from the constitutional level (polity) to the party system and electoral system level (politics) onto the substantive domain level (policy). Explanations of their variations is laced with an in-depth understanding of the impact of the just-mentioned developments since 2001 (taking the 9/11 attacks as a symbolic starting point) on the capacity of political actors to agree on reforms by striking compromises. In addition, this course aims to enable students develop their skills of comparative cross-national (particularly European) political analysis and reform process tracing, and to apply theoretical concepts and methods of institutional policy analysis to instances of policy reform and/or even constitutional reform and hence to the (changing) scope for compromise-making under present conditions. The main aim of the workshop is to train students 'on the spot' by letting them critically evaluate the research of others (looking at contrasting examples); to develop a theory-guided research design jointly with fellow students; and to carry out (part of) that research also in small groups as well as individually. Students can build upon this in developing a design for their own Master's Thesis.

Onderwijsvorm
Tutorial. Students will work in small groups, and report on their work both orally and in writing.

Toetsvorm
Individual assignments and group work as well as in-class participation.

Literatuur
Additional readings to be announced in due course (on Blackboard).

Doelgroep
Students in the MSc Political Science, Tracks Comparative European Politics and Policy and Politics.

Workshop in Global Environmental Governance

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Doel vak
To train students in critically evaluating political science research, in particular in the area of global environmental governance; To guide students in the process of designing theory-guided research projects, alone or in working groups; To train students in selecting and applying the appropriate methods and techniques of data collection and analysis to carry out research projects; To enhance the abilities of students in academic writing and reporting on research for discussion; To invite critical theoretical and normative reflection on the research results; To train students to work in small research teams.

Inhoud vak
At the beginning of this workshop, students select one environmental policy field or problem to further analyze during the course. Each week is dedicated to one specific aspect of global environmental governance: After an introduction into current debates in global change research, the first week focuses on drivers of environmental degradation, such as contemporary production and consumption practices, inadequate regulation of business and industry, globalization, and vulnerability (financial and otherwise). In week two, the focus is on international governance within the respective issue area, i.e. environmental regimes and international organizations. Week three extends this mapping of key institutions and actors to the transnational realm (e.g. cities, companies, non-governmental organizations). Week four addresses the challenge of assessing effectiveness of global environmental governance practices, whereas in week five, we focus on the justice dimension of governance, particularly legitimacy, accountability and fairness. Finally, in week six, the broader question of interlinkages between issue areas, in particular between the environment and non-environmental domains, are addressed. After having studied and discussed the concept of the week, students work towards a short application to their policy field. Results will be presented in class and discussed with peers and the professors. The separate short assessments will form the basis for the final research paper.

Onderwijsvorm
Tutorial. Students will work in small groups, and report on their work both orally and in writing.

Toetsvorm
Individual assignments and group work as well as in-class participation.

Literatuur
Selected articles and books

Vereiste voorkennis
Participation in Selected Issues in Global Environmental Governance (S_SIGEG) is required.

Doelgroep
MSc students in political science and international relations.
Workshop in International Relations

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Doel vak
- To train students in critically evaluating political science research, in particular in the area of international relations and transnational governance;
- To guide students in the process of designing theory-guided or policy-oriented research projects, alone or in working groups;
- To train students in selecting and applying the appropriate methods and techniques of data collection and analysis to carry out research projects;
- To enhance the abilities of students in academic writing and reporting on research for discussion;
- To invite critical theoretical and normative reflection on the research results;
- To train students to work in small research teams.

Inhoud vak
On the basis of a collective thematic focus the workshop aims to train students in doing political science themselves within the field of International Relations and Transnational Governance. This course starts by critically examining; - as a class, and in small groups; - some key issues – on the basis of selected readings – within the overarching theme, thus seeking to acquire in depth knowledge and understanding of existing research in this area, and then, in the final weeks, proceeds by applying that knowledge by designing and carrying out small research projects. This way, substantive knowledge is deepened while at the same time the focus is on training students `on the spot'; further developing students’ (research) skills and competences within the setting of a research practical. The main aim of the workshop is thus to train students in the practice of political science research, familiarizing students with the different meta-theoretical and methodological issues and problems involved, such as: research design; choice of research methods; data collection and empirical analysis; causality, inference and interpretation.

Onderwijsvorm
Seminar

Toetsvorm
Class Participation and Written Assignment(s). All Parts must be passed.
Literatuur
To be announced on blackboard

Doelgroep
Students MSc Political Science, Track International Relations